

Research integrity principles

There are four central principles which must be followed for research integrity:



Reliability

Guarantees that research is done well, with proper design, relevant methods, good data analysis and appropriate resource management



Honesty

Research is planned, performed, evaluated and communicated transparently, fairly and without bias



Respect

For colleagues, research participants, society, ecosystem, culture and environment



Accountability/responsibility

Covers the research process from idea to publication, including management, organization, training, supervision, mentorship and supervision of the wider impact of research

Enforcing research integrity

There are research practices that can either enforce or impede research integrity.

Good practices

Do's

- Establish a research environment where integrity is valued and violations are dealt with
- Promote good and rigorous research process and methods within training, supervision and mentoring
- Use resources reasonably, publishing results with justified interpretations and respecting confidentiality of the information
- Consider the health, safety and welfare of the community and collaborators, showing sensitivity to age, gender, culture, religion, ethnic origin and social class
- Ensure transparency and provide data access that is 'as open as possible, as closed as necessary'
- Take equal responsibility for research integrity among all partners, agreeing on goals and open communication, following codes, laws and regulations, and handling conflicts
- Properly acknowledge all parties involved in the research and openly communicate the results to the general public
- Show commitment in reviewing, evaluating and editing research manuscripts

Bad practices

Dont's

- Fabricate results and present them as real
- Manipulate research material, equipment or process; change or leave out data or results without justification
- Use other people's work and ideas without citing the original sources or giving them proper credit

The importance of research integrity in today's society

Ensuring research integrity can bring significant benefits for both scientists and organizations. The Science Europe Working Group lists seven reasons why you should emphasise research integrity, as it:



Safeguards the **foundations of science** and scholarship



Maintains **public confidence** in researchers and research evidence



Underpins continued **public investment** in research



Protects the **reputation** and careers of researchers



Prevents adverse **impact** on patients and the public



Promotes **economic advancement**



Prevents **avoidable waste** of resources

Implementing research integrity: how can I contribute?

There are few things you could do that would help avoid research misconduct and enforce/implement research integrity:



Provide clear and easily accessible guidelines and policies about research integrity, as well as accessible contact information for responsible persons or committees



Make research integrity guidelines part of employment agreements and funding contracts



Offer research integrity training and mentoring throughout researchers' entire career



Make sure your management is wise, motivating and encouraging



Facilitate open dialogues and improve work environment and satisfaction

Path2Integrity's role in the context of research integrity

Path2Integrity is a European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme that raises awareness about research integrity, while educating on how to argue in favour of responsible research and reliable research results. The main goal is to explain how important it is both for you as a citizen and for you as a (future) researcher to have a culture of research integrity. The project aims to:

- establish a culture of research integrity by introducing different integrity role models
- raise awareness of scientific facts about research integrity
- achieve widespread implementation of excellent learning paths
- create units for learning research integrity that address all parties involved in research (students, undergraduates, graduates, young researchers and organizations)



Research integrity resources

To get a broad picture of research integrity in Europe and around the world be sure to take a look at the resources available through the Path2Integrity Roadmap:

<https://www.path2integrity.eu/teaching-RI>

Path  Integrity

www.path2integrity.eu



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Organizations

Let's preserve research integrity



What is research integrity?

Research can be understood as a systematic way to gain knowledge that helps us understand our world and develop it. Because of this, research needs to be trustworthy and carried out transparently. In order to guarantee the quality of research and prevent misconduct, research integrity must be established.